

Section 2.—Emigration

Emigration from Canada is an important factor tending to offset the immigration activities of the past and has attained considerable proportions at certain periods. The two main factors have been the migration to the United States of Europeans originally immigrating to Canada and the emigration of native-born Canadians.

A question of considerable interest to Canadians is that of the permanent movement of population between Canada and the United States. In view of the lack of Canadian statistics on emigration, Table 15 has been compiled from figures supplied by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the United States Department of Justice. Not all of the statistics are available by months, so that it has not been possible to present the figures on a calendar-year basis; they are, therefore, shown on that of the United States fiscal year, July 1-June 30. The column headed "Deportable Aliens Destined to Canada" covers persons permitted to return to Canada in lieu of deportation proceedings.

15.—Presumed Permanent Movement of Population Between Canada and the United States, Years Ended June 30, 1935-47

Year Ended June 30—	From United States to Canada				Totals ¹
	U. S. Citizens Entering Canada	Aliens Entering Canada	Aliens Deported to Canada	Deportable Aliens Destined to Canada	
1935.....	3,049	1,324	1,554	2,471	8,398
1936.....	2,872	1,272	1,784	2,721	8,649
1937.....	2,862	1,027	1,833	3,463	9,185
1938.....	3,306 ²	1,018	1,941	3,695	9,960 ²
1939.....	2,933	965	1,915	3,604	9,417
1940.....	2,695	769	1,503	3,981	8,948
1941.....	3,331	835	957	2,453	7,576
1942.....	3,413	595	631	2,187	6,826
1943.....	2,053	439	464	2,350 ²	5,306
1944.....	2,282	451	665	3,500 ²	6,898
1945.....	2,260	567	474	2,600 ²	5,901
1946.....	4,624	745	672	2,800 ²	8,841 ²
1947.....	5,386	861	954	3,600 ²	10,801 ²

Year Ended June 30—	From Canada to United States				Net Movement into (+) or from (-) Canada
	Immigrant Aliens from Canada	U.S. Citizens Returning from Canada	Persons Deported from Canada	Totals	
1935.....	7,695	4,453	224	12,372	-3,974
1936.....	8,018	4,524	206	12,748	-4,099
1937.....	11,799	5,211	214	17,224	-8,039
1938.....	14,070	5,032	153	19,255	-9,295 ²
1939.....	10,501	4,233	153	14,887	-5,470
1940.....	10,806	4,264	113	15,183	-6,235
1941.....	11,280	3,572	79	14,931	-7,355
1942.....	10,450	4,725	107	15,282	-8,456
1943.....	9,571	4,892	78	14,541	-9,235
1944.....	9,821	4,743	69	14,633	-7,735
1945.....	11,079	5,138	188	16,405	-10,504
1946.....	20,434	6,769	414	27,617	-18,776
1947.....	23,467	5,003	589	29,059	-18,258

¹ Figures do not include U.S.A. citizens who have entered Canada on permits and have applied for permission to remain in the country. Total U.S.A. immigrants arriving in Canada given in Table 2, p. 175, include this class.

² Estimated.